



A web based BIM/GIS integration platform on top of open source

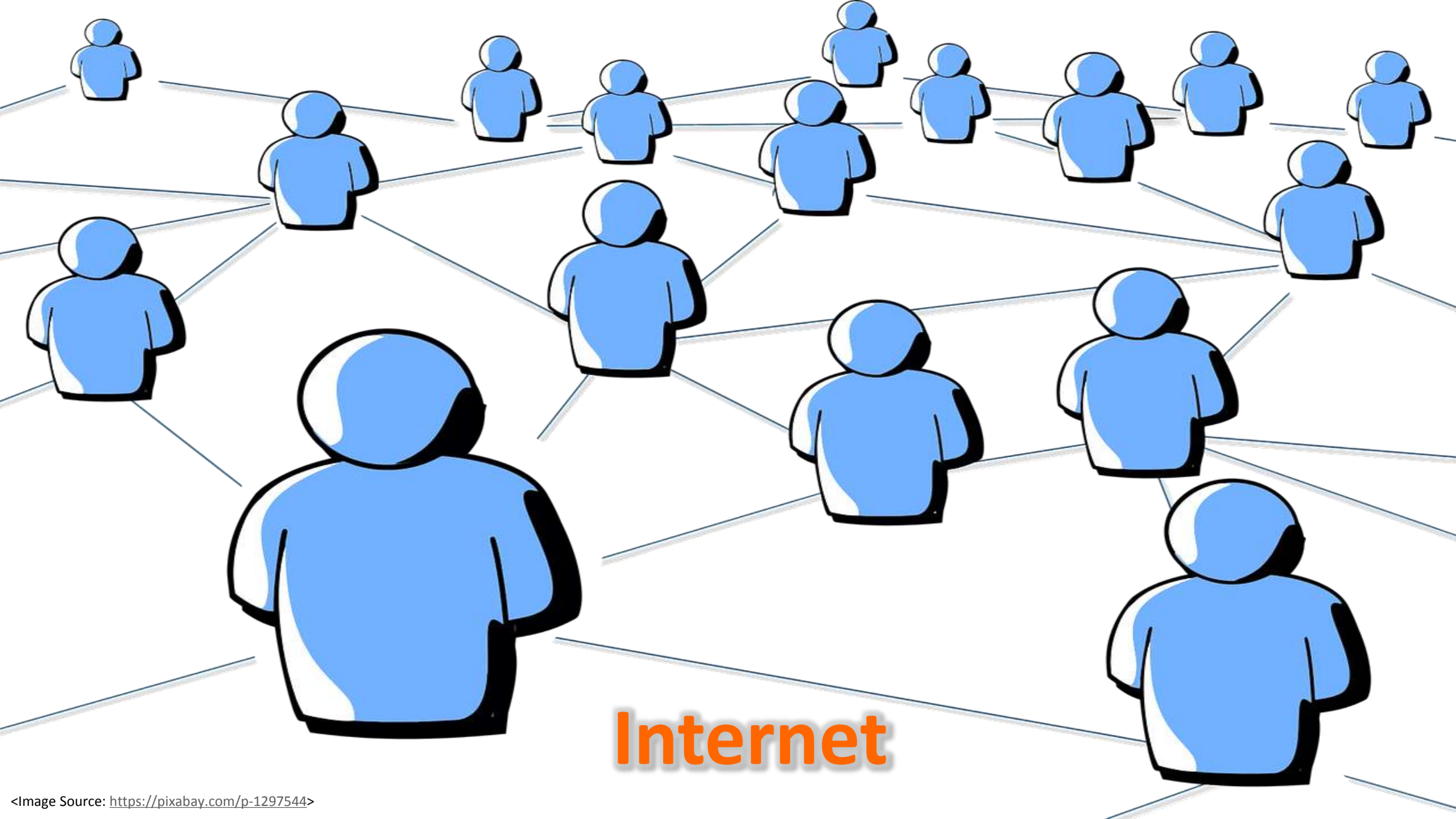
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Innovation?



Internet



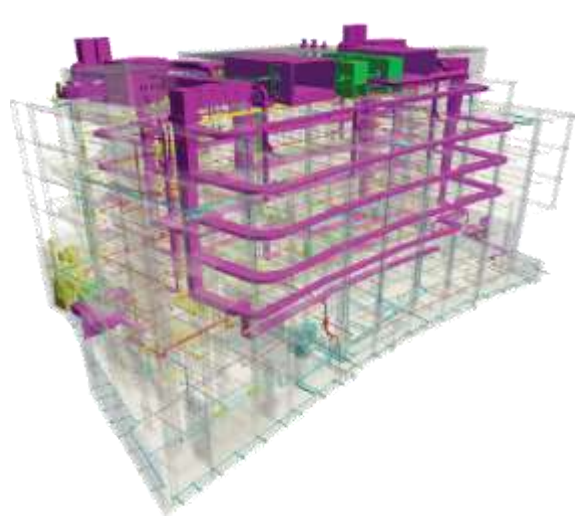
Smartphone



=



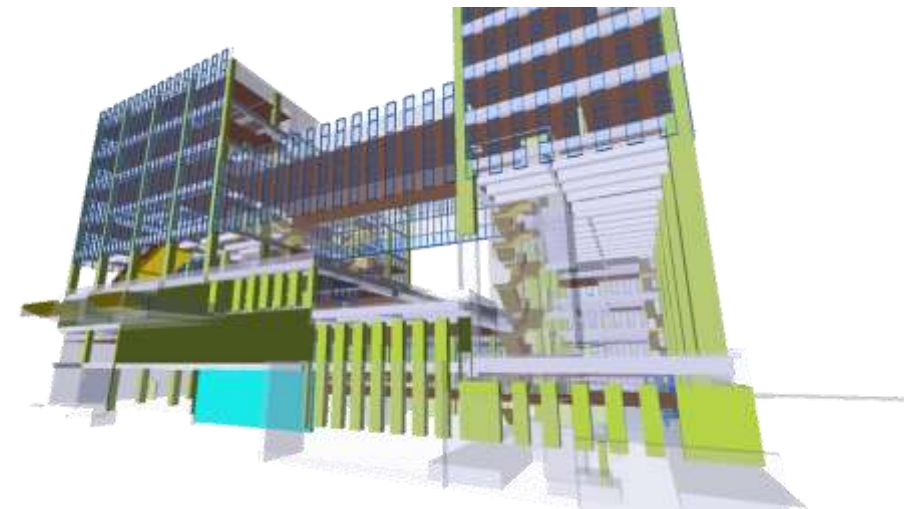
Innovation is all about
Access!!



So, what about BIM?

Building Information Modeling (BIM)

is a digital representation of physical and functional characteristics of a facility.



Current BIM



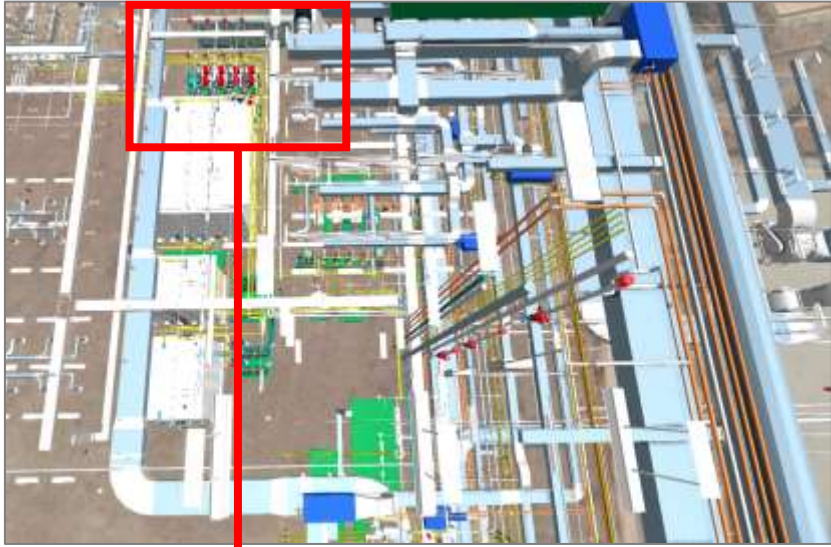
```
graph LR; A[Current BIM] --- B[1. Hard to access & see the BIM data]; A --- C[2. Closed and proprietary technology]; A --- D[3. Loosing geospatial context];
```

1. Hard to access & see the BIM data

2. Closed and proprietary technology

3. Loosing geospatial context

BIM data is quite big and complex!



→ Hard to see and access BIM data without specific software!

Technologies are closed and proprietary!

- 3DMF — QuickDraw 3D Metafile (.3dmf)
- 3DS, MAX — 3D Studio Max Model (.max, .3ds)
- 3DT — 3D Topicscape The database in which the meta-data of a 3D Topicscape is held. A 3D Topicscape is a form of 3D concept map (like a 3D mind-map) used to organize ideas, information and computer files.
- ATY — 3D Topicscape file, produced when an association type is exported by 3D Topicscape. Used to permit round-trip (export Topicscape, change files and folders as desired, re-import them to 3D Topicscape).
- AC — AC3D Model (.ac)
- AN2 — Animator Model (.an2)
- AOI — Art of Illusion Model (.aoi)
- B3D — Blitz3D Model (.b3d)
- BLEND — Blender (.blend)
- C4D — Cinema 4D (.c4d)
- Cal3D — Cal3D (.cal3d)
- CAG — Cinema Graphics System
- CFL — Cal3D File Format
- COB — Calgari Object (.cob)
- CTM — OpenCTM (.ctm)
- DAE — COLLADA (.dae)
- DTS — Torque Game Engine (.dts)
- EGG — Panda3D Engine
- FACT — Electric Image (.fac)
- FBX — Autodesk FBX (.fbx)
- FES — 3D Topicscape file, produced when a fileless occurrence in 3D Topicscape is exported to Windows. Used to permit round-trip (export Topicscape, change files and folders as desired, re-import them to 3D Topicscape).
- G — BRL-CAD geometry (.g)
- GLM — Ghoul Mesh (.glm)
- LWO — Lightwave Object (.lwo)
- LWS — Lightwave Scene (.lws)
- LXO — Luxology Modo (software) file (.lxo)
- MA — Autodesk Maya ASCII File (.ma)
- MB — Autodesk Maya Binary File (.mb)
- MD2 — Quake 2 model format (.md2)
- MD3 — Quake 3 model format (.md3)
- MDX — Blizzard Entertainment's own model format (.mdx)
- MESH — New York University (.m)
- MESH — Meshwork Model (.mesh)
- MM3D — Misfit Model 3d (.mm3d)
- MM — FreeMind mind map file (XML).
- MMP — Mind Manager mind map file.
- TPC — 3D Topicscape file, produced when an Inter-Topicscape topic link file is exported to Windows. Used to permit round-trip (export Topicscape, change files and folders as desired, re-import them to 3D Topicscape).
- NIF — Gamebryo NetImmerse File (.nif)
- OBJ — OBJ (.obj)
- OFF — OFF Object file format (.off)
- PRC — Adobe PRC (embedded in PDF files)
- POV — POV-Ray Document (.pov)
- RAY — RasterWare Object (.ray)
- SIB — Nevercenter Silo Object (.sib)
- TEE — TEE Mesh Gallery Model[1] (.u3d)
- SKP — SketchUp Model (.skp)
- SLDASM — SolidWorks Assembly Document (.sldasm)
- SLDPRT — SolidWorks Part Document (.sldprt)
- SMD — Valve's format. (.smd)
- U3D — Universal 3D file format (.u3d)
- WINGS — Wings3D (.wings)
- X — DirectX 3D Model (.x)
- X3D — Extensible 3D (.x3d)
- Z3D — Zmodeler (.z3d)
- 3dmlw - 3DMLW (3D Markup Language for Web) files
- 3dxml - Dassault Systemes graphic representation
- ACP — VA Software VA - Virtual Architecture CAD file
- AR — Ashlar-Vellum Argon - 3D Modeling
- ART — ArtCAM model
- ASC — BRL-CAD Geometry File (old ascii format)
- ASM — Solidedge Assembly, Pro/ENGINEER Assembly
- BIN, BIM — Data Design System DDS-CAD
- CCC — CopyCAD Curves
- CCM — CopyCAD Model
- CCS — CopyCAD Session
- CAD — CadStd
- CATDrawing - CATIA V5 Drawing document
- CATPart - CATIA V5 Part document
- CATProduct - CATIA V5 Product document
- CATProcess - CATIA V5 Manufacturing document
- cgr - CATIA V5 graphic representation
- CO — Ashlar-Vellum Cobalt - parametric drafting and 3D modeling
- DRW - Caddie Early version of Caddie drawing - Prior to Caddie changing to DWG
- DWG — AutoCAD and Open Design Alliance applications
- DFT — Solidedge Draft
- DGN — MicroStation design file
- DGK — Delcam Geometry
- DMT — Delcam Machining Triangles
- DXF — ASCII Drawing Interchange file format - AutoCAD
- DWB — VariCAD drawing file
- DWF — AutoDesk's Web Design Format; AutoCAD & Revit can publish to this format; similar in concept to PDF files; AutoDesk Design Review is the reader
- EMB - Wilcom - Wilcom ES Designer Embroidery CAD file
- ESW - Agtek format
- EXCELLON, or Excellon file
- FM — FeatureCAM Part File
- FMZ — FormZ Project file
- G — BRL-CAD Geometry File
- IAM — Autodesk Inventor Assembly file
- ICD — IronCAD 2D CAD file
- IDW — Autodesk Inventor Drawing file
- IFC — buildingSMART for sharing AEC and FM data
- IGES— Initial Graphics Exchange Specification
- Intergraph's Intergraph Standard File Formats
- IPN — Autodesk Inventor Presentation file
- IPT — Autodesk Inventor Part file model - CATIA V4 part document
- PAR — Solidedge Part
- PRT — NX (recently known as Unigraphics), Pro/ENGINEER Part, CADKEY Part
- PLN — ArchiCad project
- PSM — Solidedge Sheet
- PSMODEL — PowerSHAPE Model
- PWI — PowerINSPECT File
- RPT — RPT (Rapid Prototyping Technology) File
- RLF — ArtCAM Relief
- RFA — Autodesk Revit family files
- SLDASM — SolidWorks Assembly drawing
- SLDDRW — SolidWorks 2D drawing
- SLDPRT — SolidWorks 3D part model
- Softimage's dotXSI
- STEP — Standard for the Exchange of Product model data
- STL Stereo Lithographic data format (see STL (file format)) used by various CAD systems and stereo lithographic printing machines.
- TCT - TurboCAD drawing template
- TCW - TurboCAD for Windows 2D and 3D drawing
- VC6 — Ashlar-Vellum Graphite - 2D and 3D drafting
- VLM — Ashlar-Vellum Vellum, Vellum 2D, Vellum Draft, Vellum 3D, DrawingBoard
- VS — Ashlar-Vellum Vellum Solids
- WRL Similar to STL, but includes color. Used by various CAD systems and 3D printing rapid prototyping machines. Also used for VRML models on the web.
- XE — Ashlar-Vellum Xenon - for Associative 3D Modeling

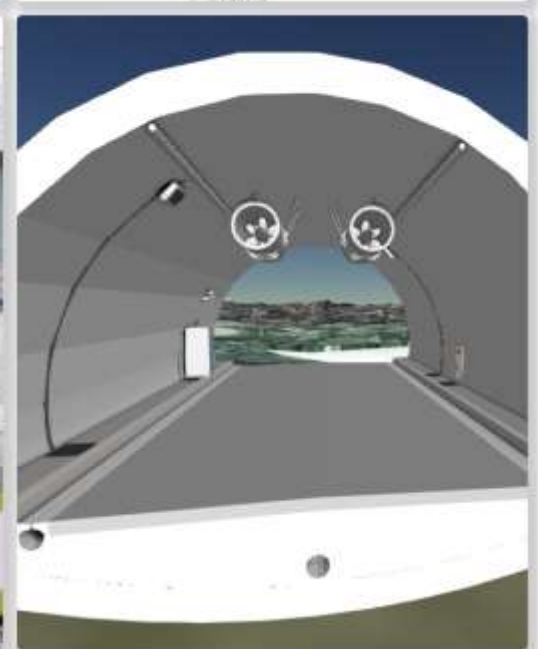
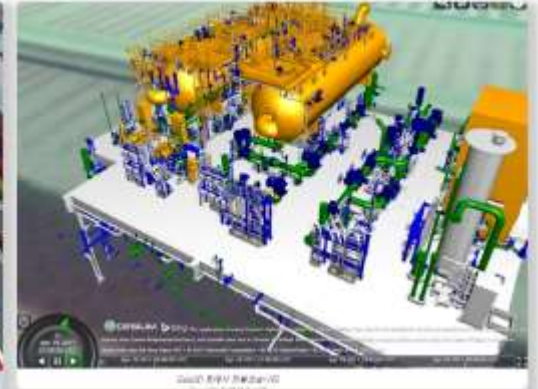
3D formats are usually created with professional CAD software

Many 3D formats are proprietary with low inter-operability

Source: http://artist-3d.com/free_3d_models/graphics- file-formats.php

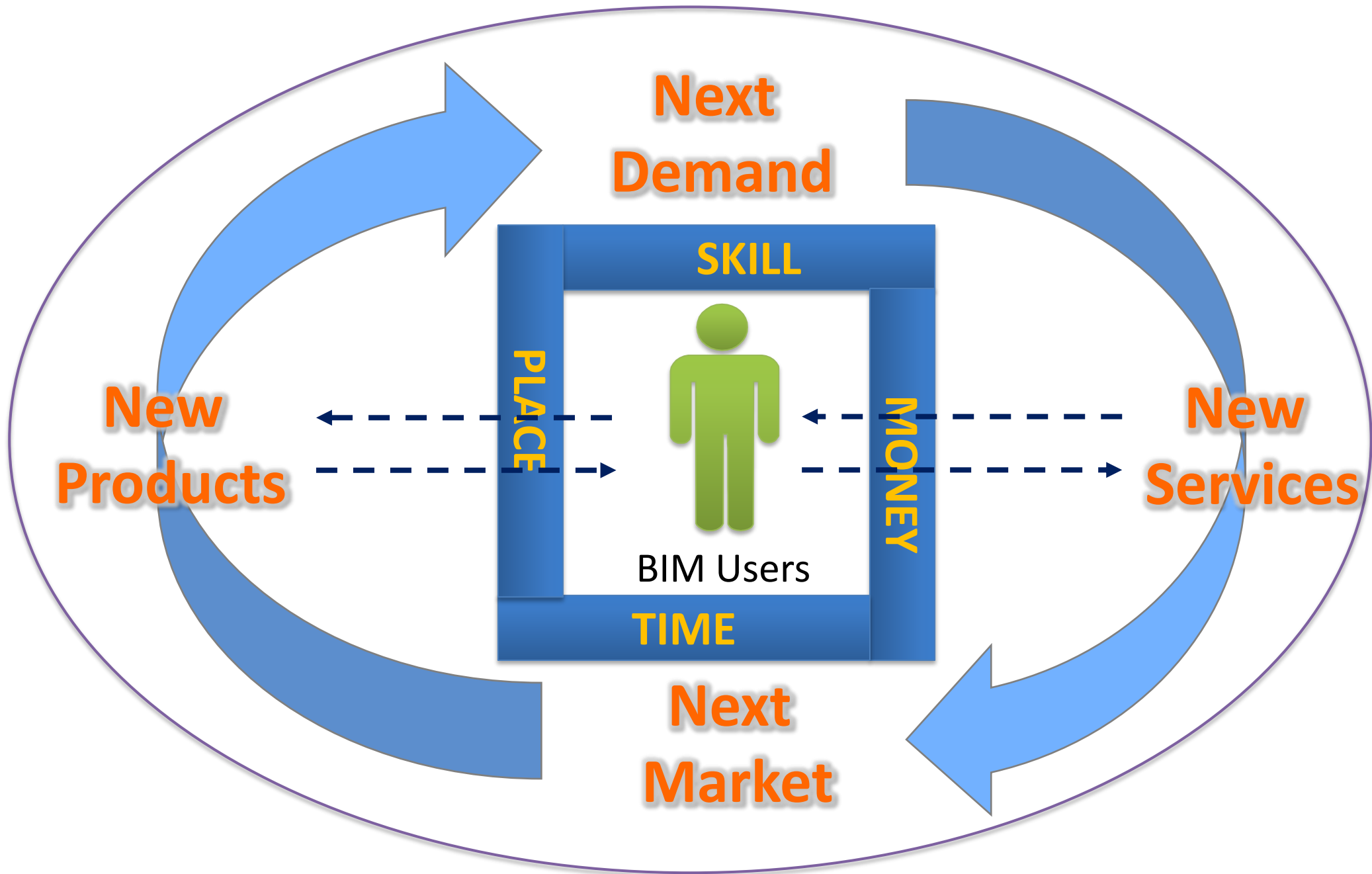
➔ Hard to access proprietary technologies and formats!

Geospatial Context Matters!



→ Need to manage facilities and processes in geospatial context!

**How to overcome these
hurdles?**



Current BIM

1. Hard to access & see the BIM data

2. Closed and proprietary technology

3. Loosing geospatial context

Web

Open Source

GeoBIM

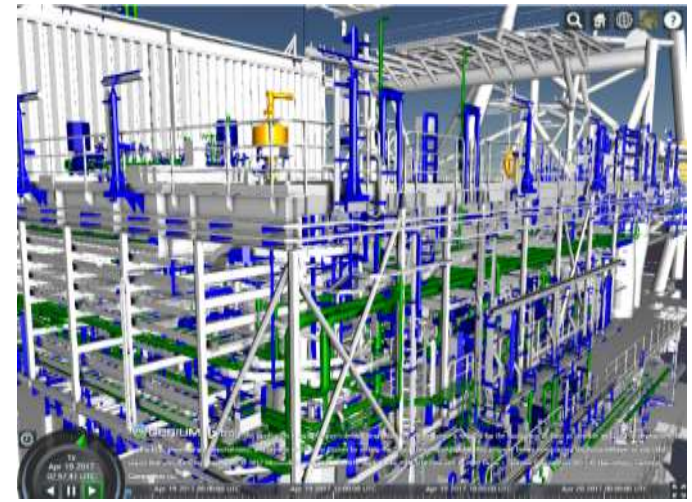
Let's **Access** to the **GeoBIM**
through **Web!!**

Introduction to mago3D



mago3D is a platform for ...

- 1 **Visualizing massive and complex 3D objects** including BIM on a web browser
- 2 **Seamless integration** of BIM/AEC and 3D GIS in a single space
- 3 **'Digital Twin'** that can create parallel worlds in a virtual reality with numerous IoT, sensor data
- 4 **Web based collaborative** issue/process management

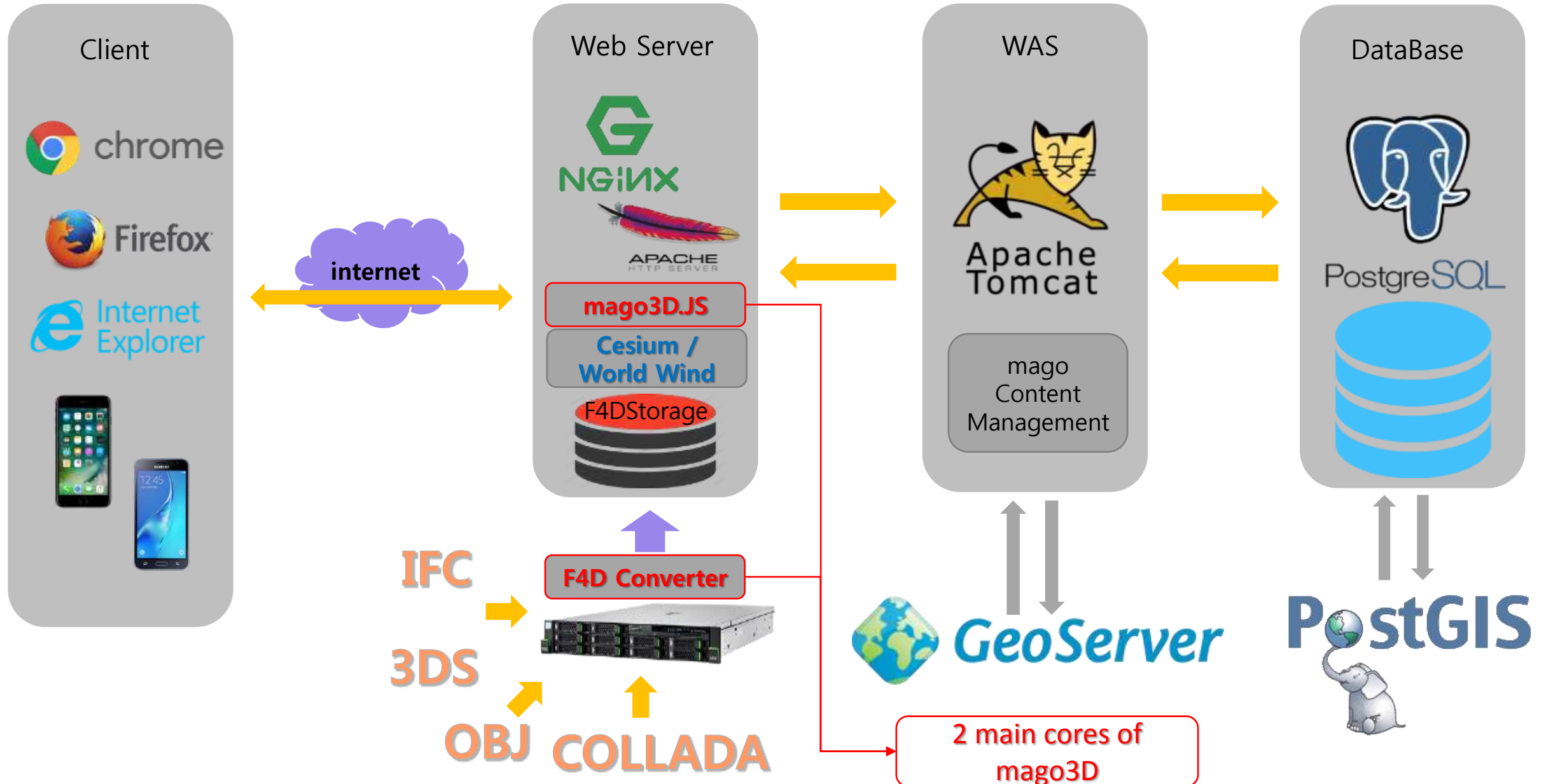


Key Features

- **BIM/AEC and 3D GIS integration** in a single space
- **Web based** – no need to install additional program
- **Massive and complex 3D objects rendering**
- **Open source** – Apache and AGPL license
- Supports **industry standard** formats(ifc, 3ds, dae, kml, gltf...)
- In-Browser **3D objects moving/rotation/heading adjustment**
- **Highly extensible architecture**



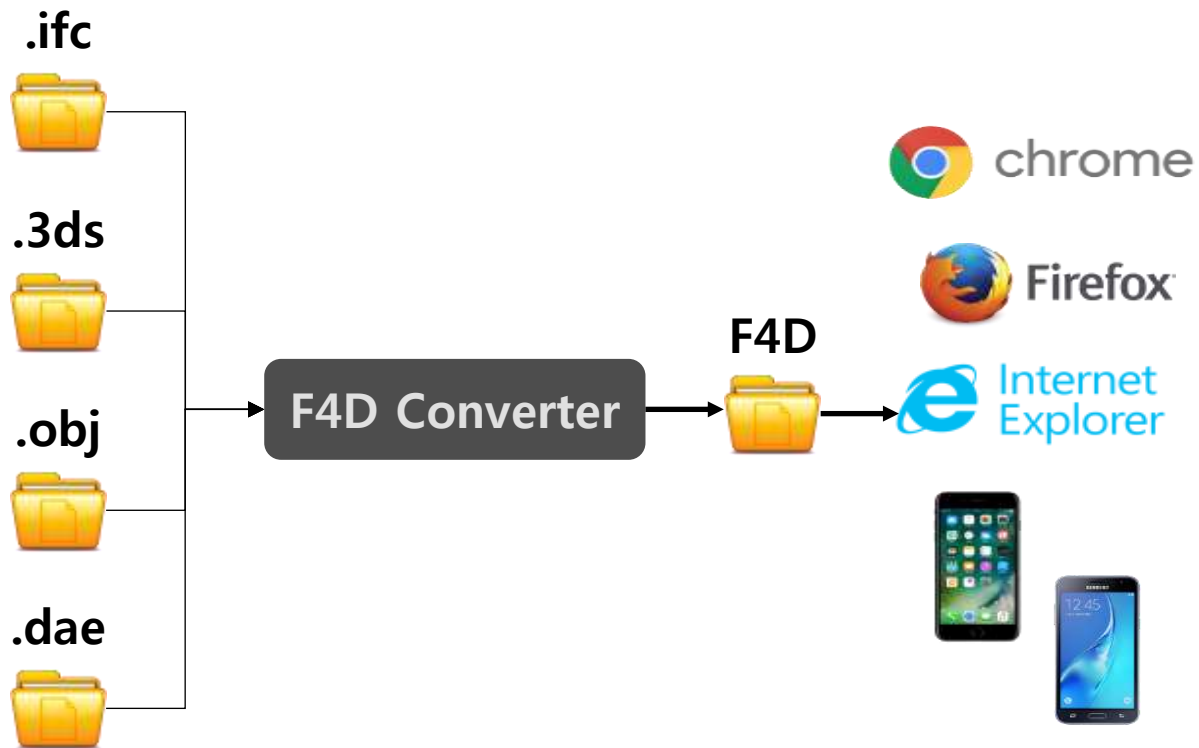
Overall System Architecture



2 Main Cores of mago3D...

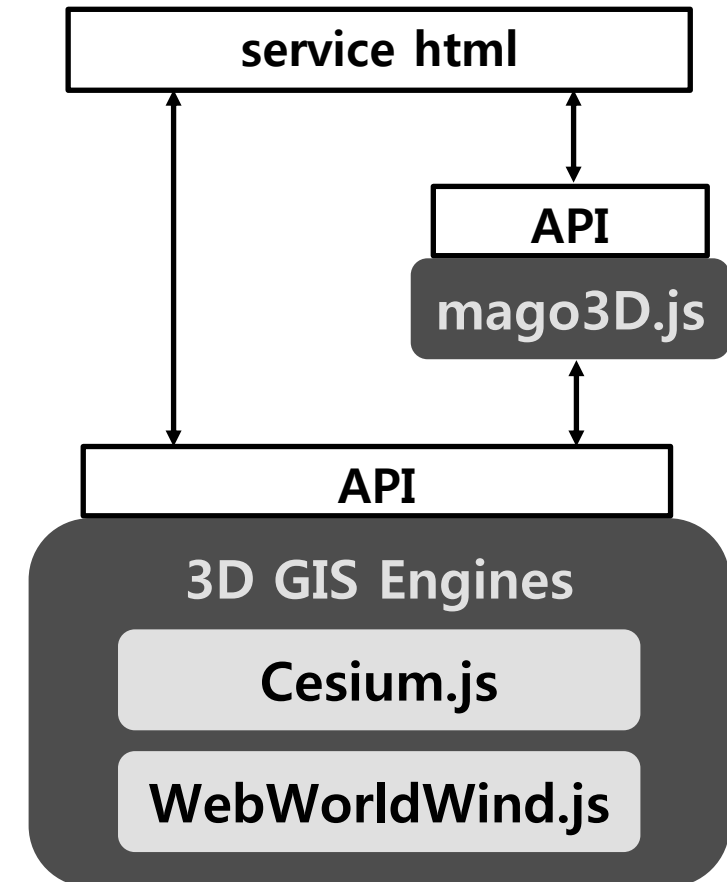
F4D Converter

F4D Converter converts 3D formats(IFC, 3DS, OBJ, DAE, JT) to 3D **internet service format F4D**. It carries out data size **reducing** and **pre-processing** for fast rendering.



mago3D.js

JavaScript that expands existing WebGL Globe's features to support BIM and indoor space.

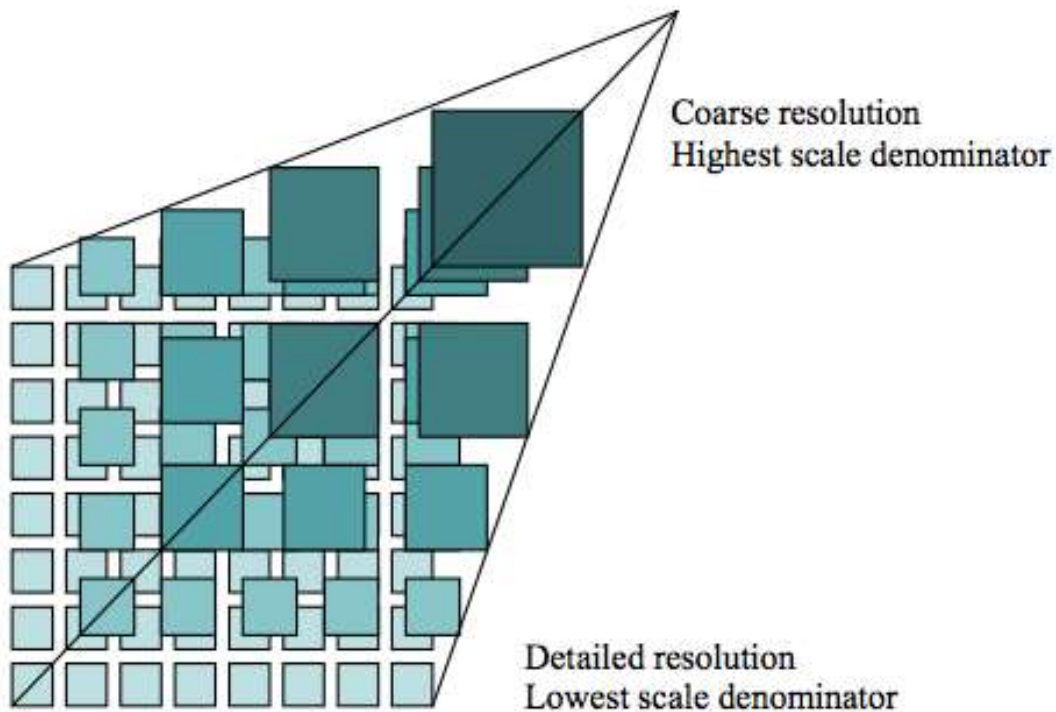


F4D: Objectives

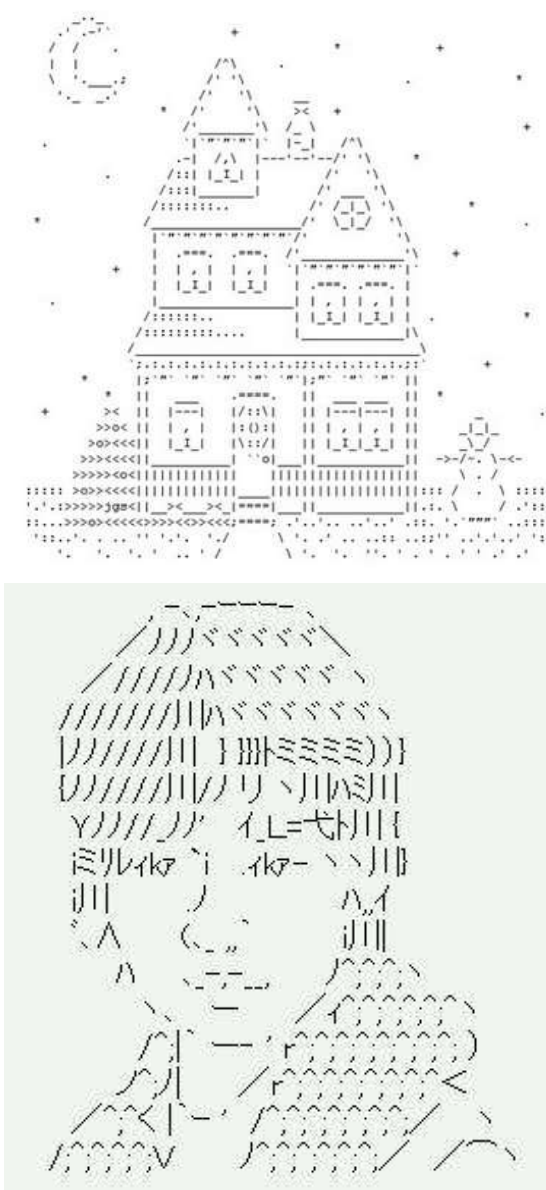
Objectives of F4D are:

- 1- Reduce size of data for network traffic.
- 2- Create LOD (Level Of Detail) on service data.
- 3- Make visibility index for occlusion culling.
- 4- Divide and group data into spatial octree.

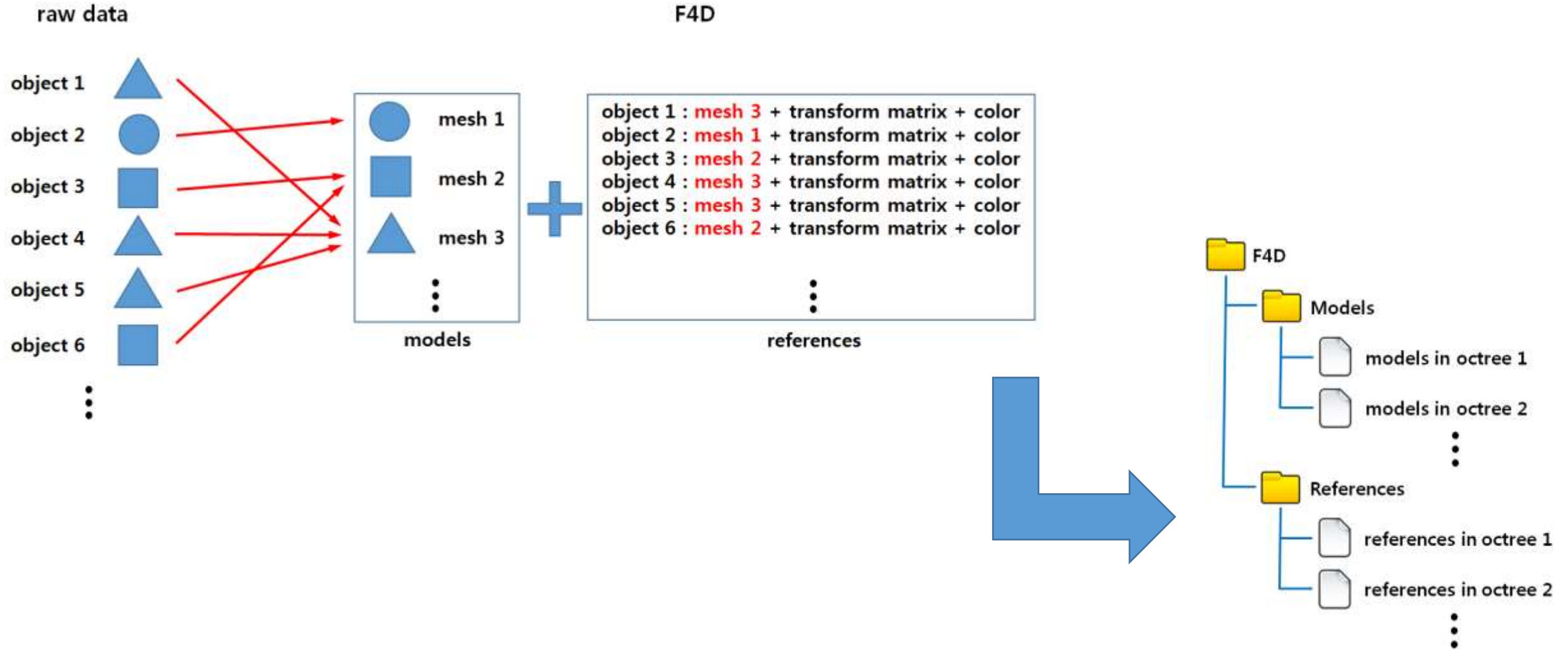
F4D: Service Format Optimized for Web Service



VS

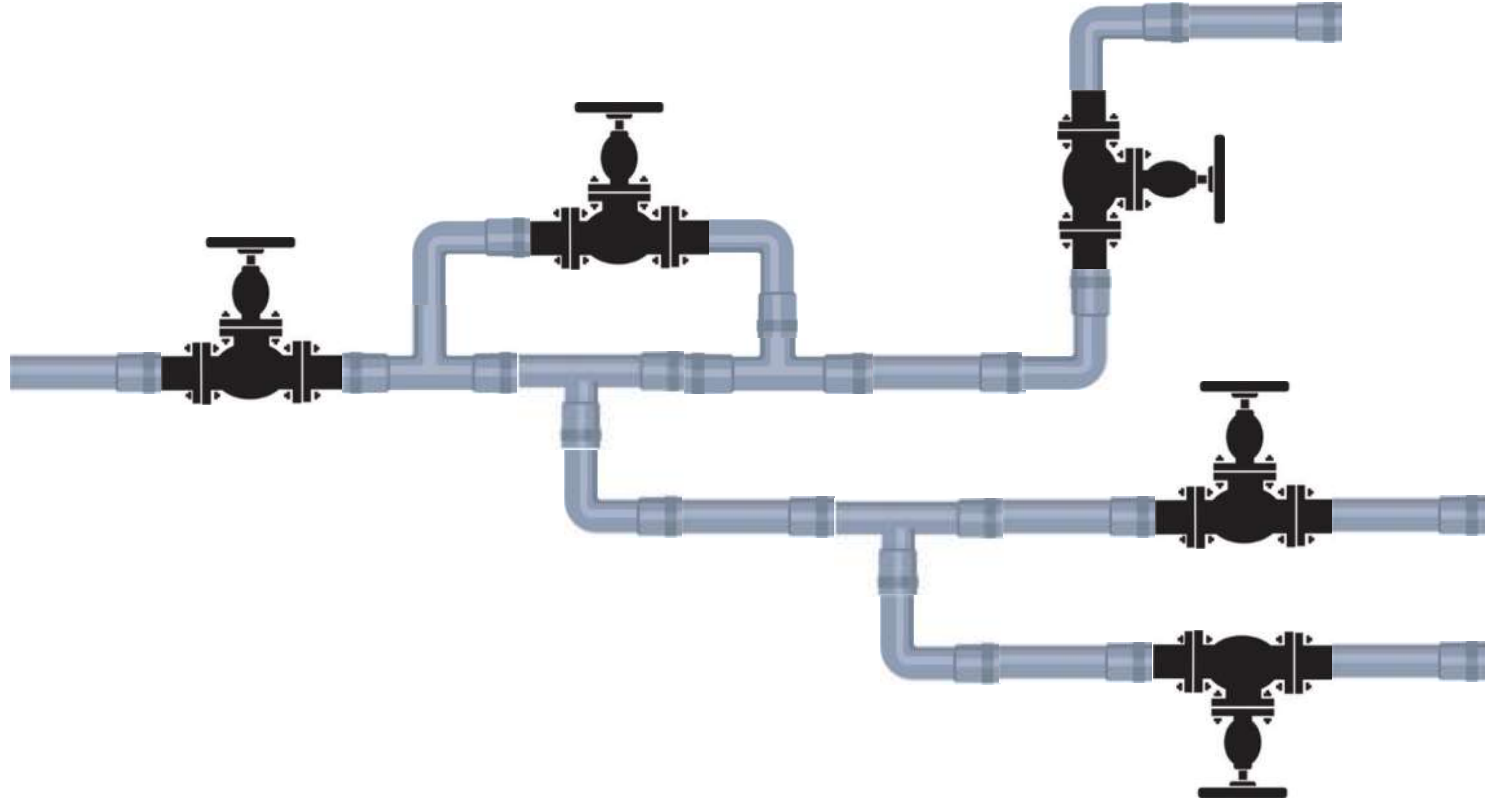
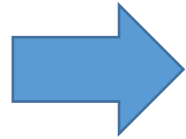
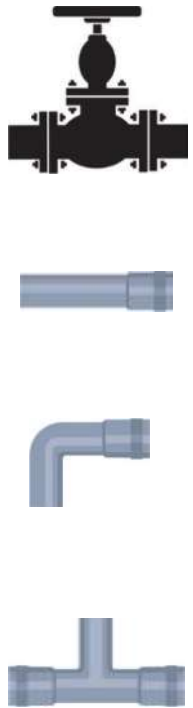
[illegible]

F4D: Model-Reference Concept



→ **Model** is 3D geometry info, while **Reference** is real instance of this model

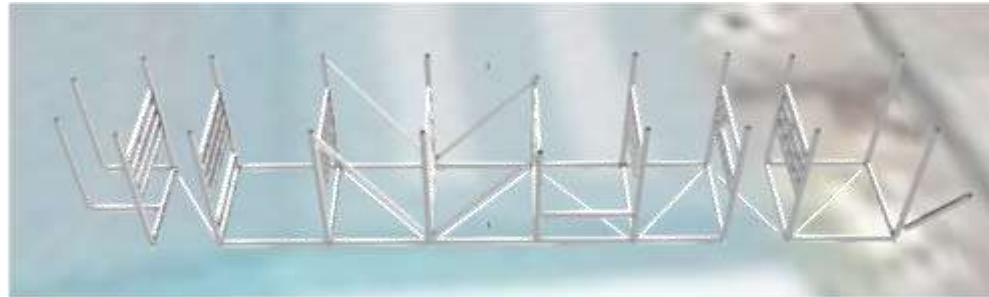
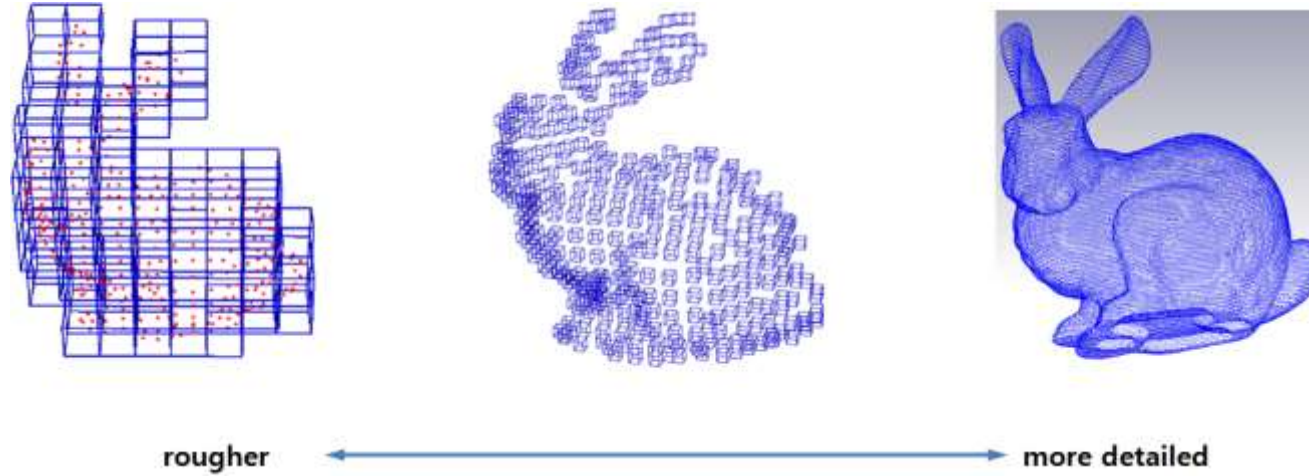
F4D: Model-Reference Concept



With 4 geometric meshes - 4 models

23 objects are created. - 23 instances

F4D: Lego Style Service for LOD



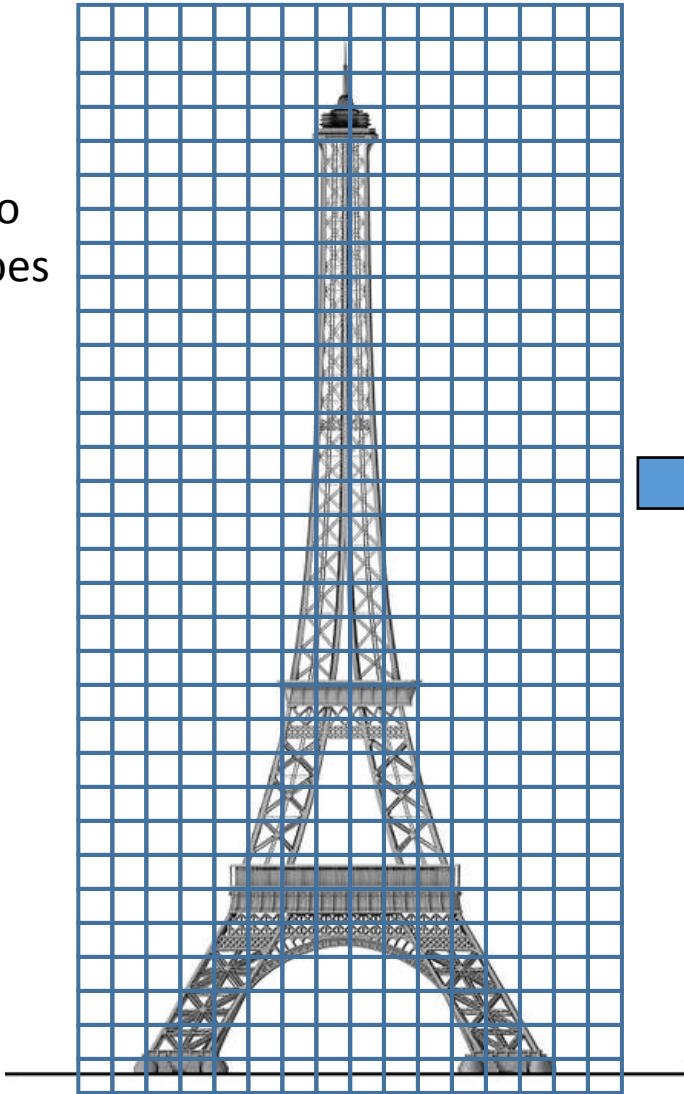
Detailed Resolution



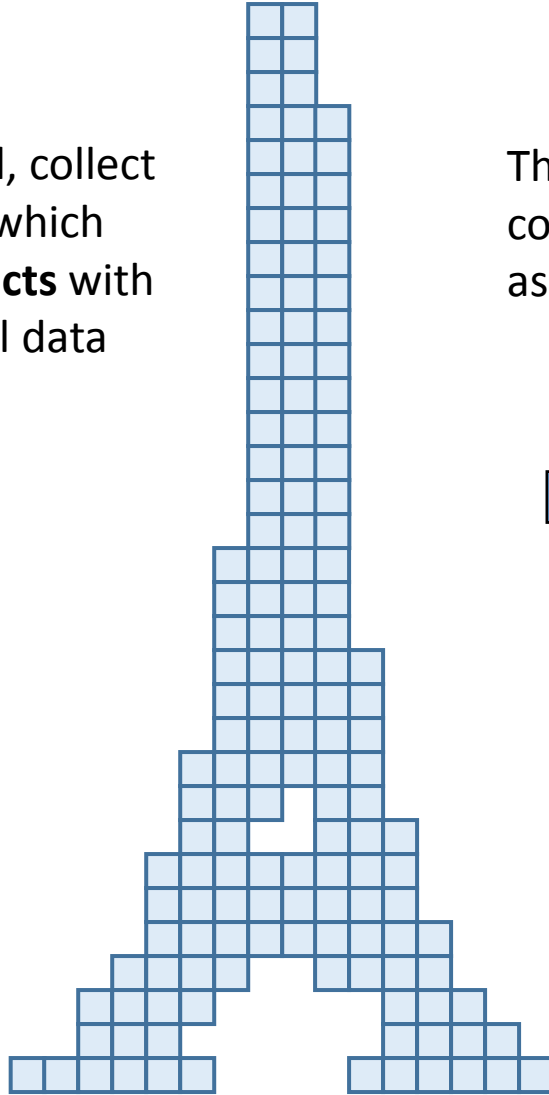
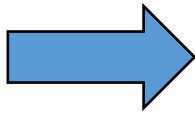
Coarse Resolution

F4D: How to Make LOD

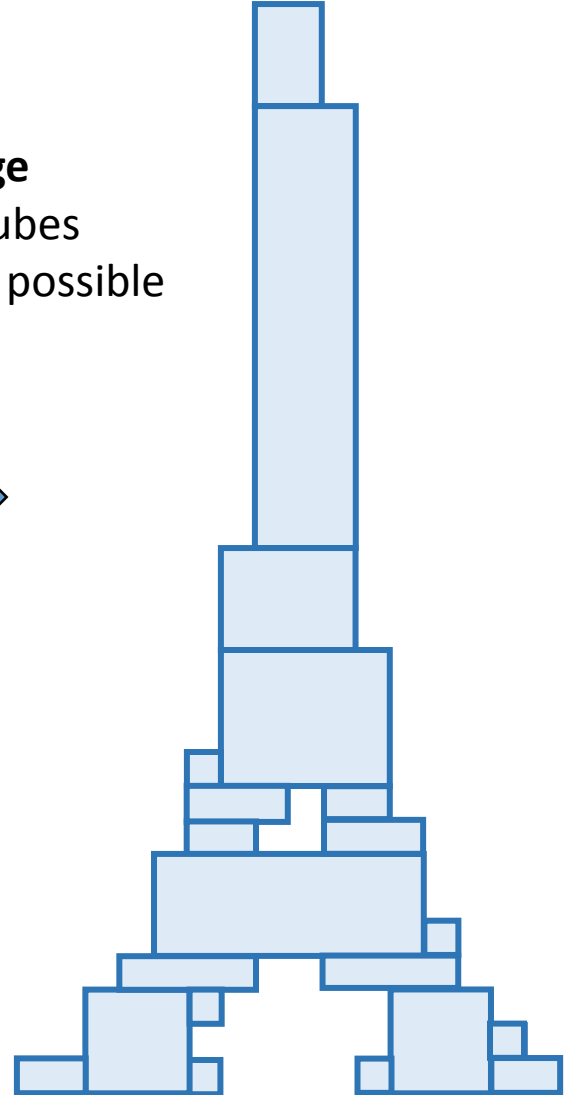
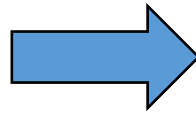
First, divide the Bounding Box into enough small cubes for each LOD



Second, collect cubes which **intersects** with original data

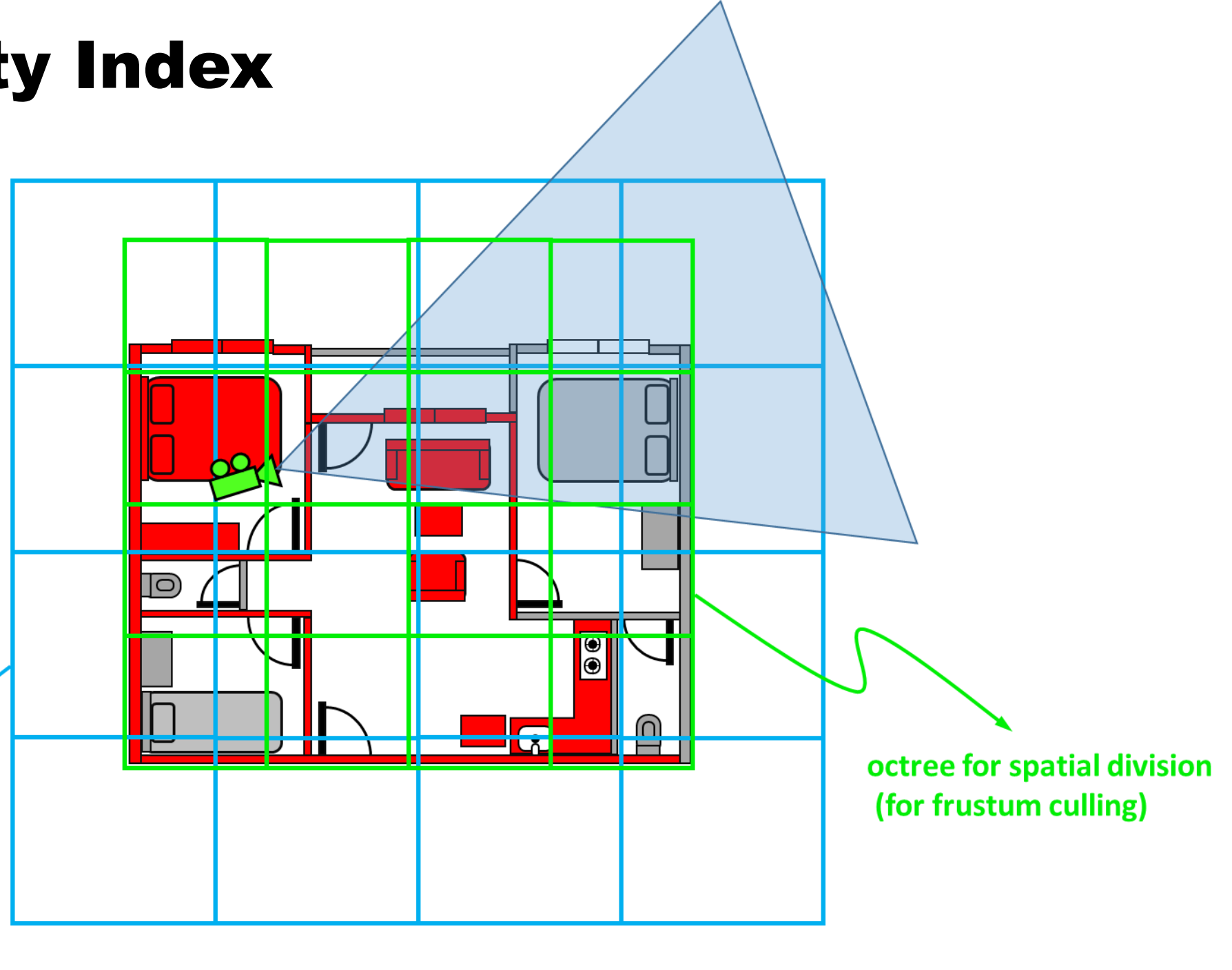


Third, **merge** collected cubes as **much** as possible



F4D: Visibility Index

Perform frustum culling on
spatially divided octree
before occlusion culling



mago3D.js: Let's Piggyback!!

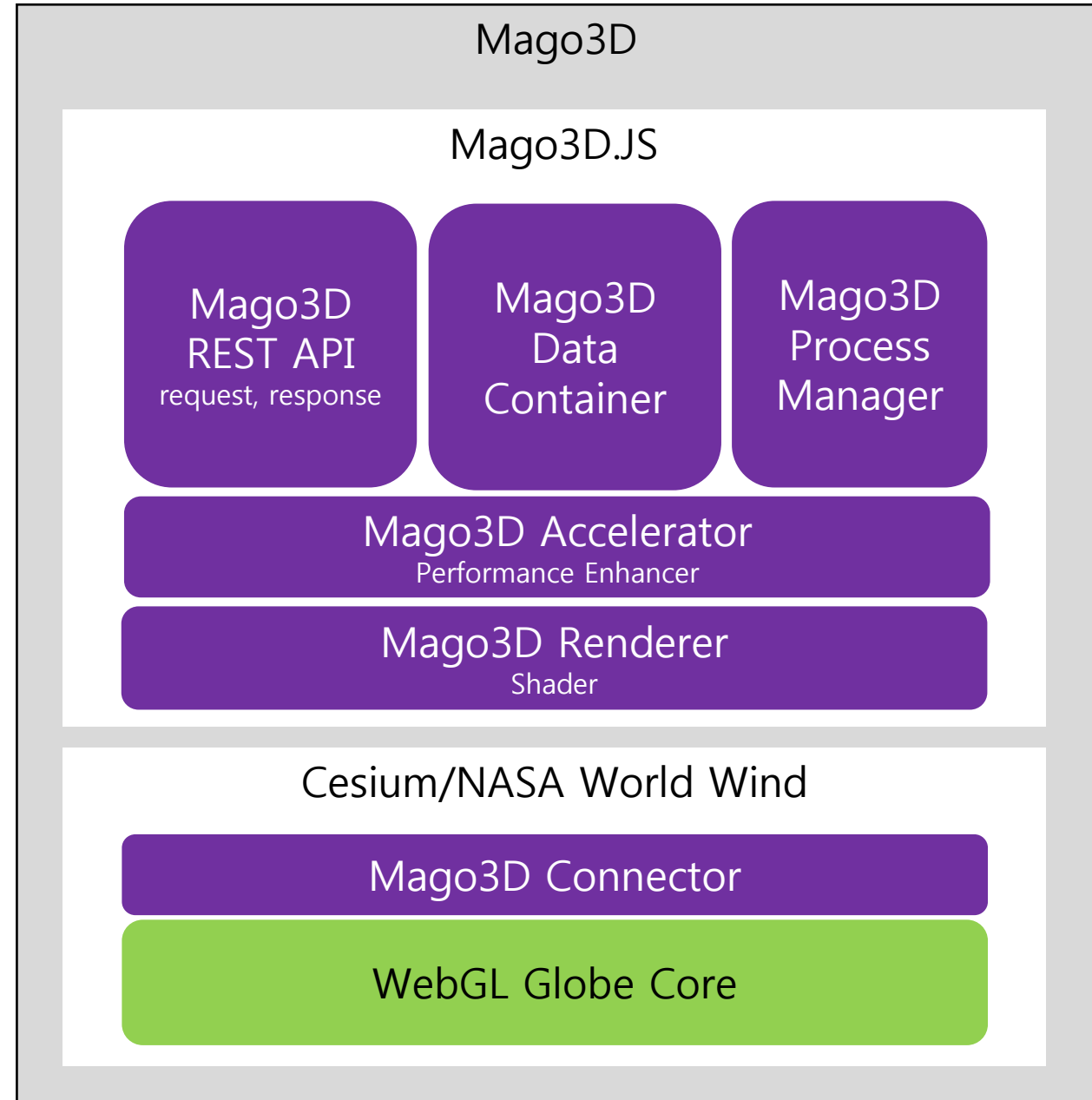


mago3D.js is

1. A plug-in to any web 3D engines based on WebGL.
2. A set of JavaScript for web developments.
3. **Not** an WebGL Globe, **But** a just Java Script.

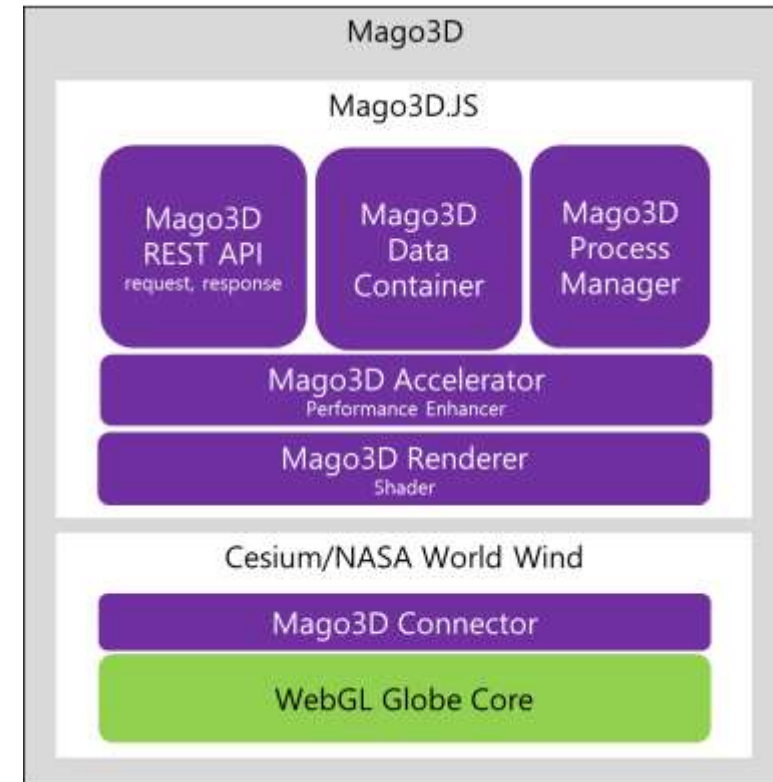
mago3D.js: Components

1. **mago3D.js** has been designed and developed as an independent plug-in to the existing WebGL Globe.
2. **mago3D.js** added new functionalities and enhanced performance of existing WebGL Globe.



mago3D.js: Components

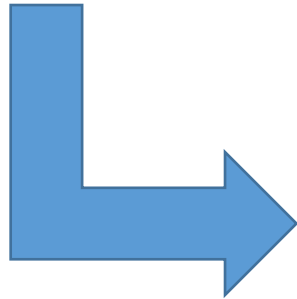
1. **mago3D Connector** that interacts with WebGL Globe such as Cesium, World Wind.
2. **mago3D Renderer** that shades and renders 3D data.
3. **mago3D Accelerator** that enhance performance such as frustum & occlusion culling, indexing, LOD(Level Of Detail) handing.
4. **mago3D Data Container** that contains and manages 3D data.
5. **mago3D Process Manager** that manages whole process from data receiving to rendering.
6. **mago3D REST API** that provides API for 3D data sending and receiving.



mago3D.js: Screen Space Ambient Occlusion



<Before>



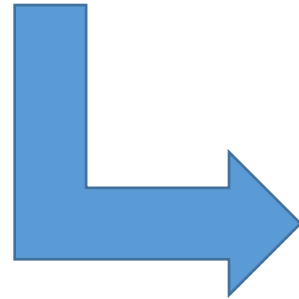
<After>



mago3D.js: Screen Space Ambient Occlusion



<Before>



<After>



BIM Integration



scene from indoor to outdoor through windows



Scene from outdoor to indoor through windows

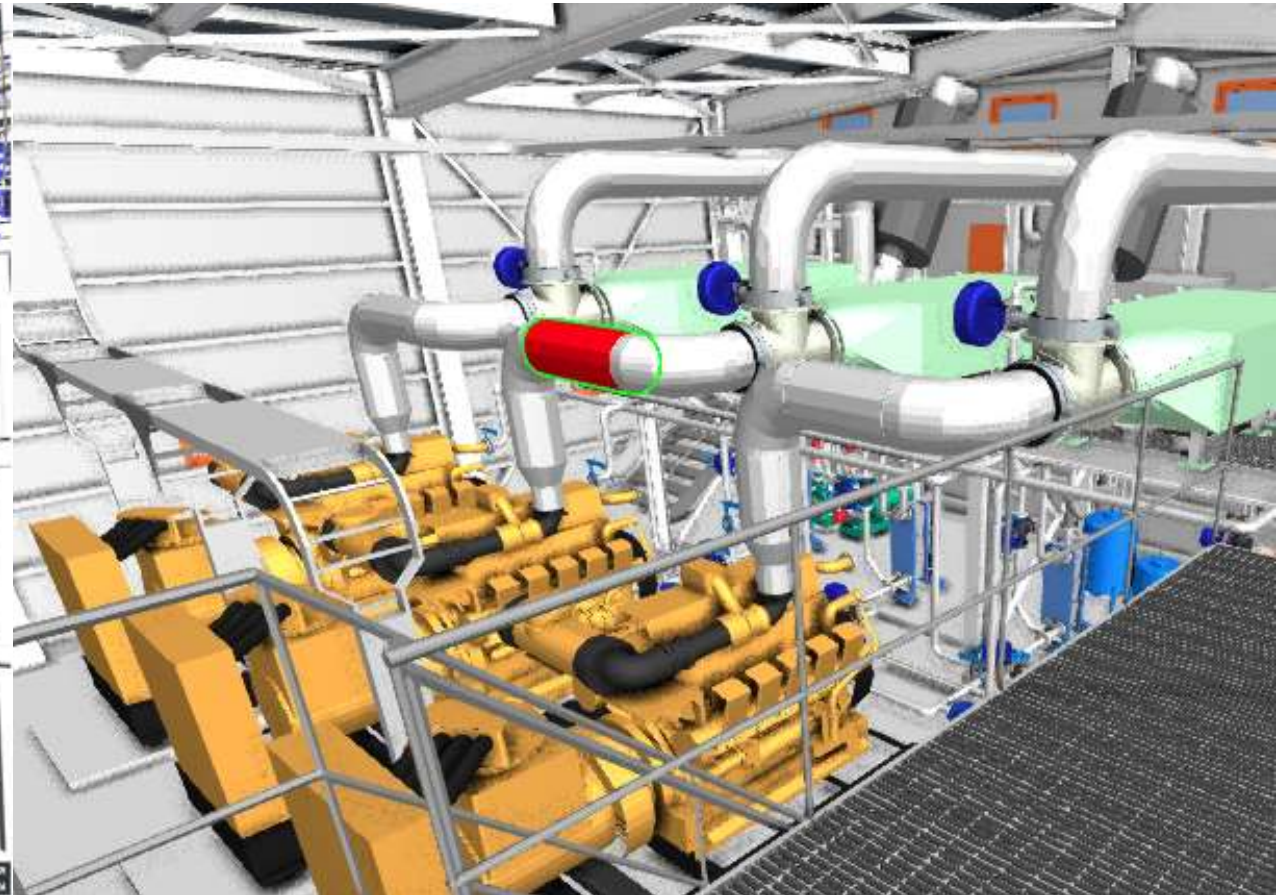
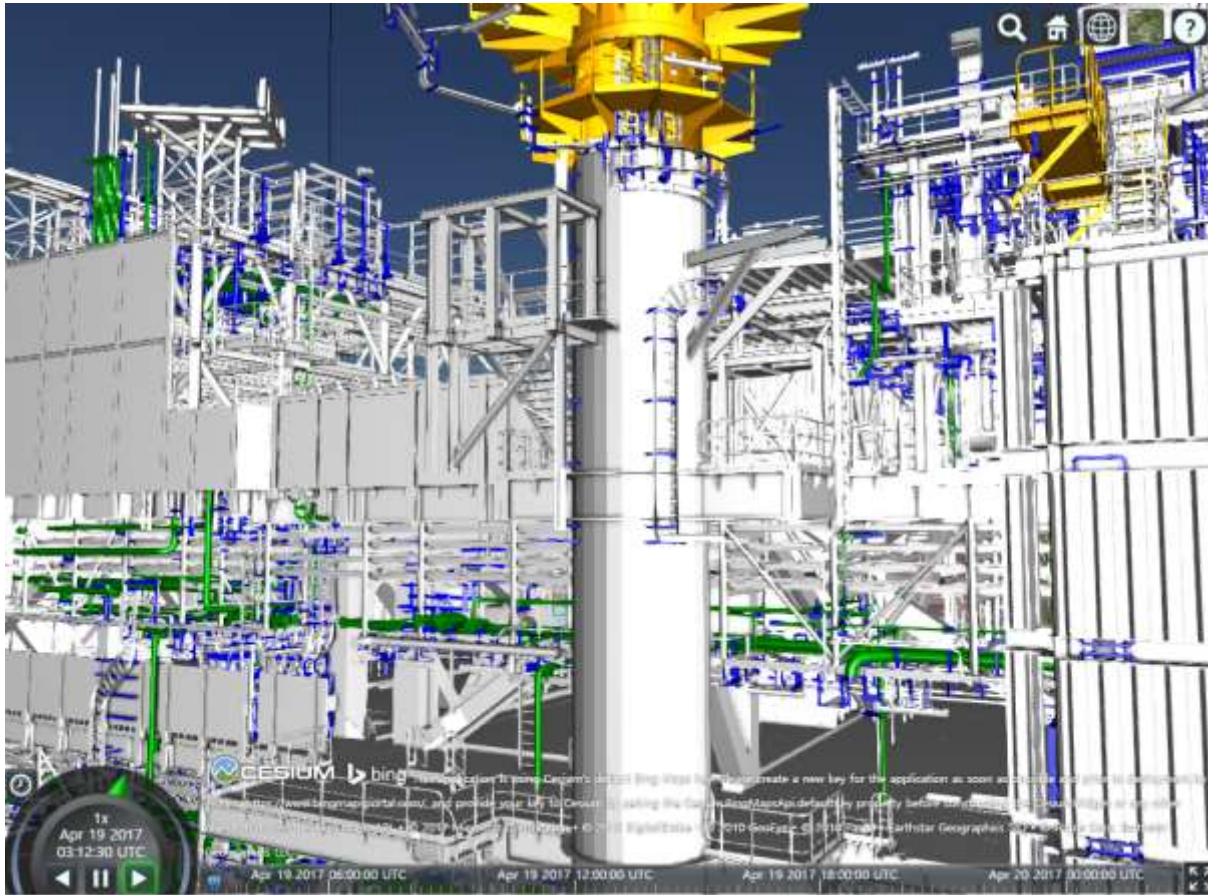
Seamless integration of **BIM** and **3D GIS**
on the same platform

MEP Integration



Integration of large size MEP and 3D GIS
on a web browser

AEC Integration



Integration of large size AEC and 3D GIS
on a web browser

Implementation Results

mago3D runs on any device



Source access to mago3D

<https://github.com/gaia3d>

Left Panel: Gaia3D / mago3djs

Branch: develop | [mago3djs / src / mago3d / core / VBOManager.js](#)

sdson Merge branch 'develop' into feature/origin_of_coords

2 contributors

313 lines (265 sloc) | 7.76 KB

```
1 'use strict';
2
3 /**
4  * 어떤 일을 하고 있습니까?
5  * @class VBOManager
6  */
7 var VBOManager = function()
8 {
9     if (!(this instanceof VBOManager))
10     {
11         throw new Error(Messages.CONSTRUCT_ERROR);
12     }
13 };
14
15 /**
16  * 어떤 일을 하고 있습니까?
17  * @class Buffer
18  */
19 var Buffer = function()
20 {
```

Right Panel: Gaia3D / mago3d

Branch: master | [mago3d / mago3d-core / src / main / java / com / gaia3d / domain / IssueFile.java](#)

cheonjeongdae 임시 커밋

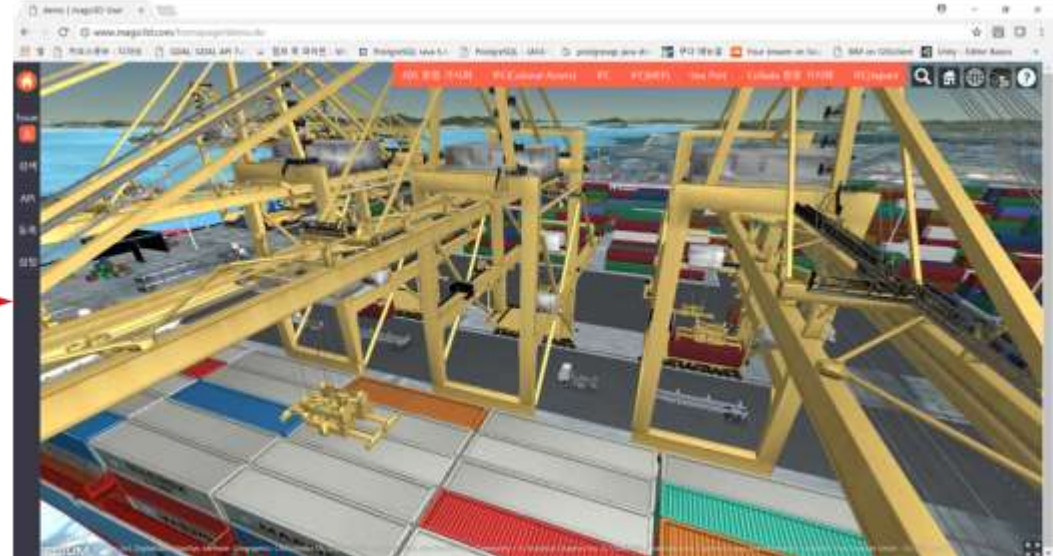
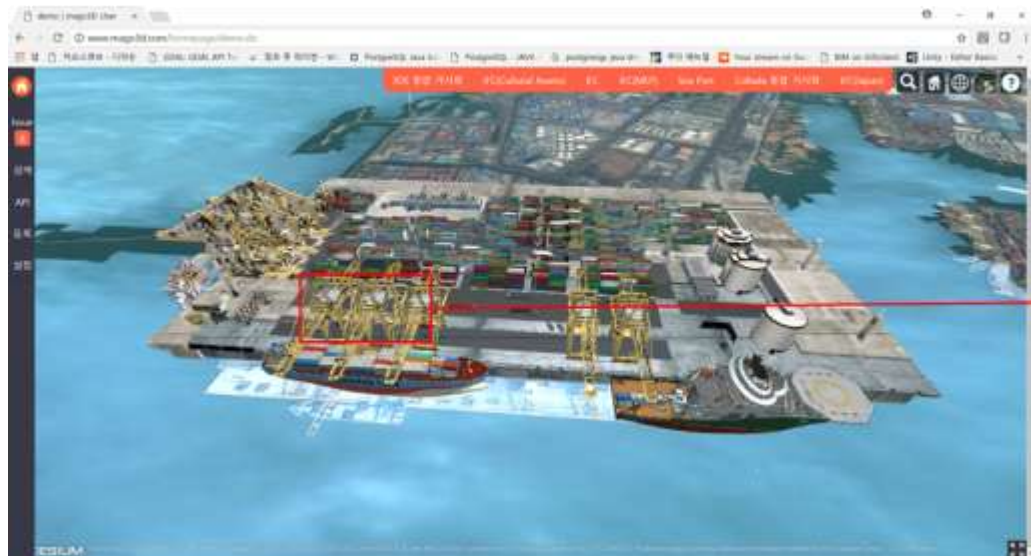
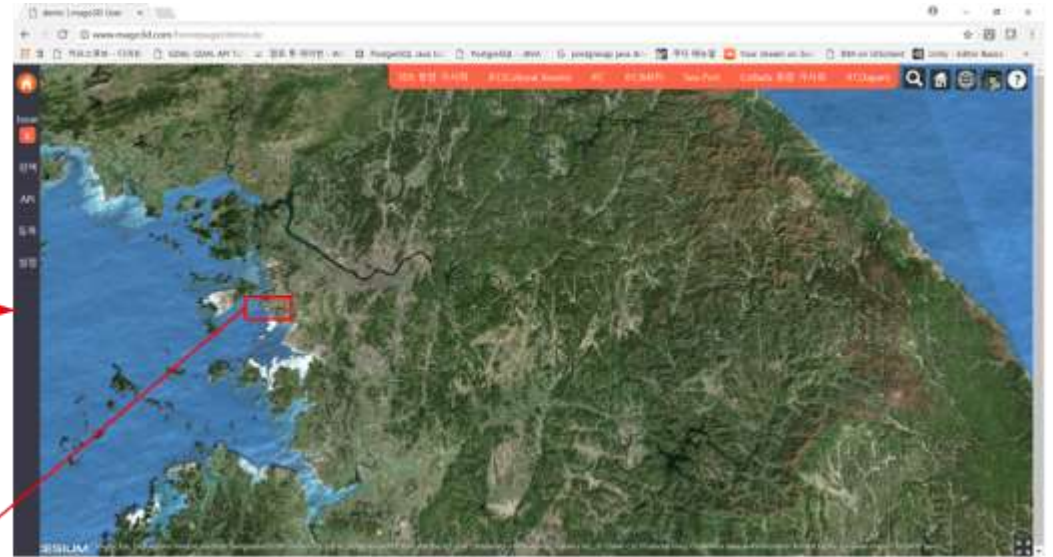
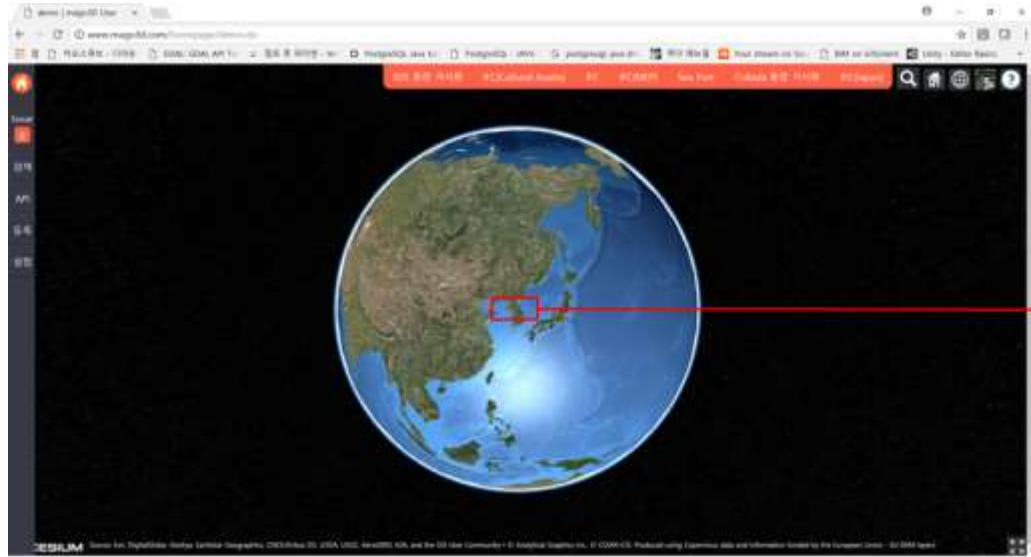
1 contributor

41 lines (36 sloc) | 738 Bytes

Raw | Blame | History

```
1 package com.gaia3d.domain;
2
3 import lombok.Getter;
4 import lombok.Setter;
5 import lombok.ToString;
6
7 /**
8  * 파일 관리
9  * @author jeongdae
10  */
11
12 @Getter
13 @Setter
14 @ToString
15 public class IssueFile {
16
17     // 고유번호
18     private Long issue_file_id;
19     // 이슈 고유번호
20     private Long issue_id;
21     // 파일 이름
```

GeoBIM: GIS + BIM





Issue

13

검색

API

등록

설정

3DS 통합 가시화 IFC(Cultural Assets) IFC IFCIMEP Sea Port Collada 통합 가시화 IFC(Japan)



CESIUM

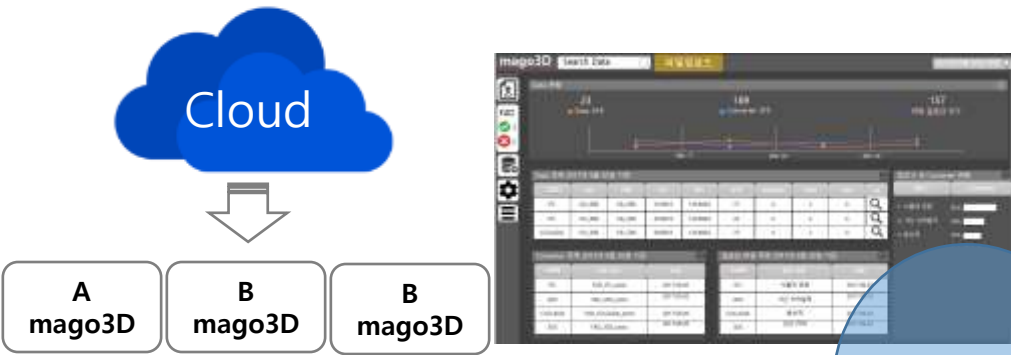
Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus DS, USDA, USGS, AeroGRID, IGN, and the GIS User Community • © Analytical Graphics Inc. • © CGIM-CSI. Produced using Copernicus data and information funded by the European Union - EU-DEM layers



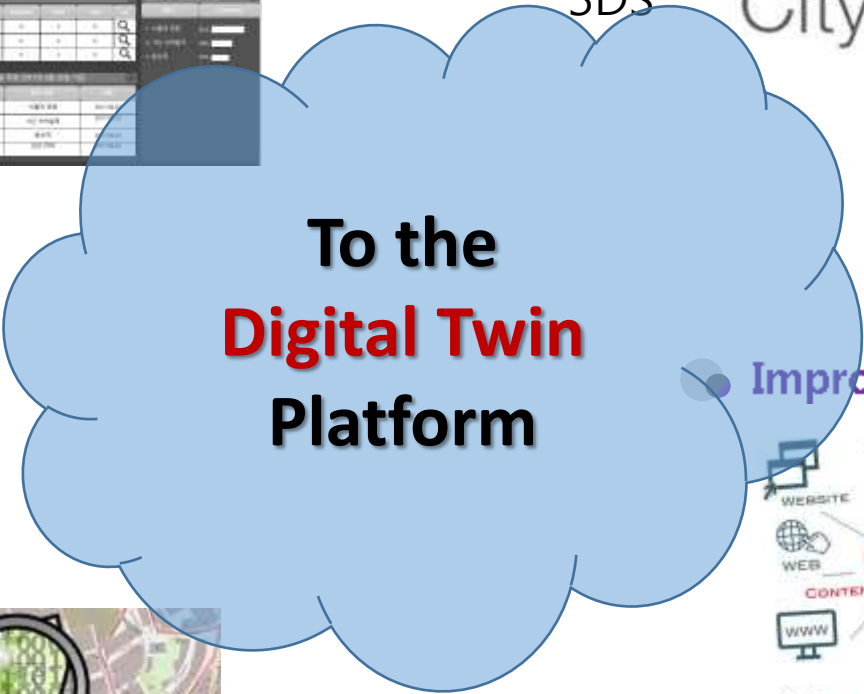
Future Plan

Future Plan

Public Cloud Service



Participatory System



Supporting More 3D Formats



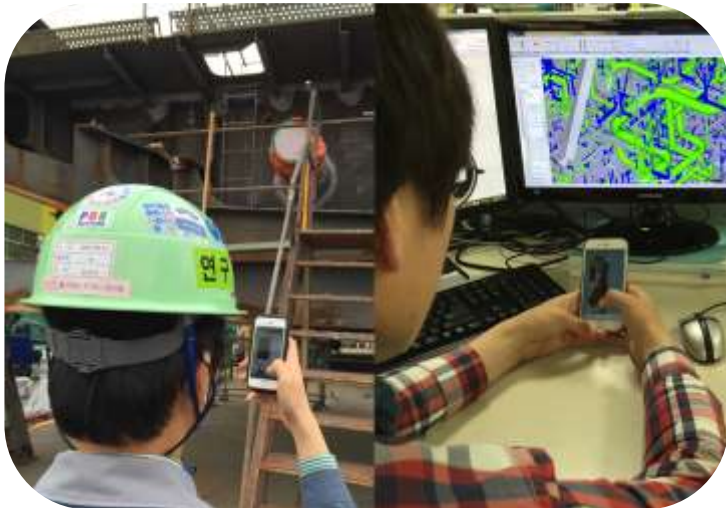
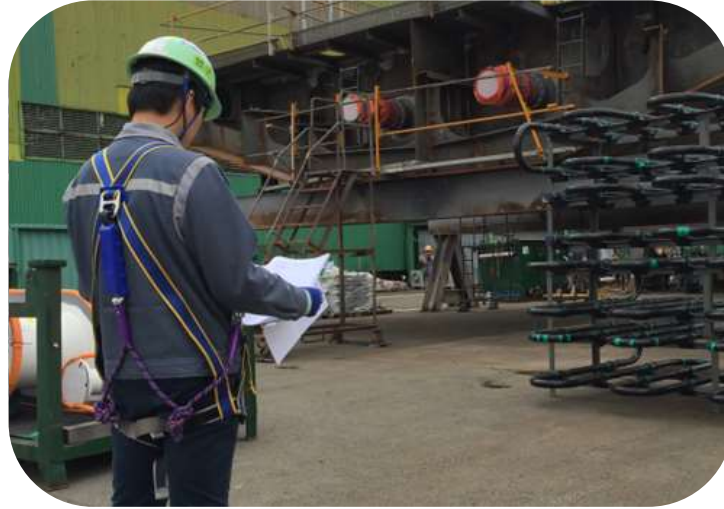
Improved CMS, OpenAPI, Statistics/Analytics



Success Story

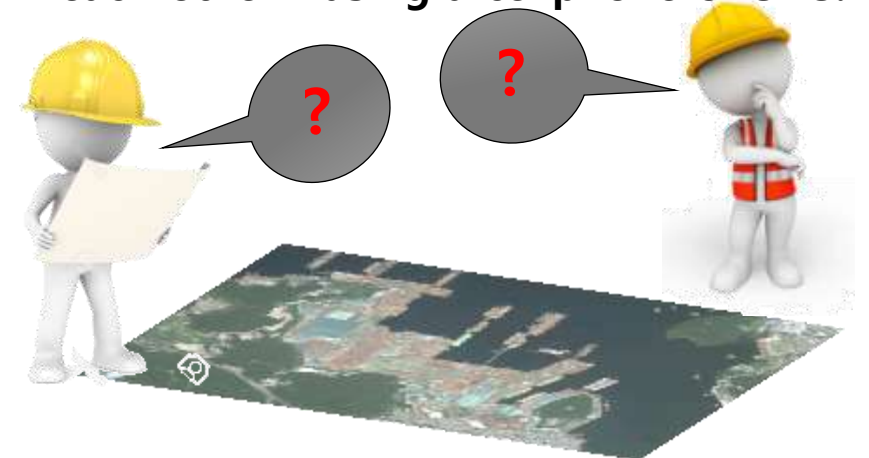
Success Story: Samsung Heavy Industries

❑ Issues around ship building process...



➔ Ship yard is too big & wide

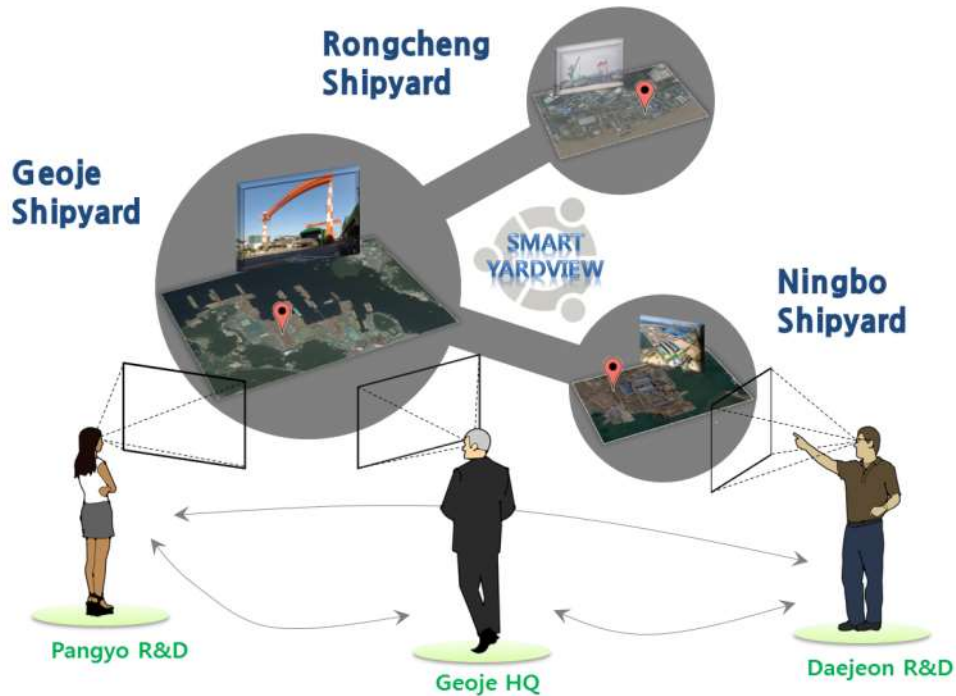
- Usually waste the time to search a ship block.
※ 20 mins/block (mean time)
- Easily fail to find out the issued parts when use the drawings only.
- Also feel difficult to communicate with each other using a cellphone or SNS.



Success Story: Samsung Heavy Industries

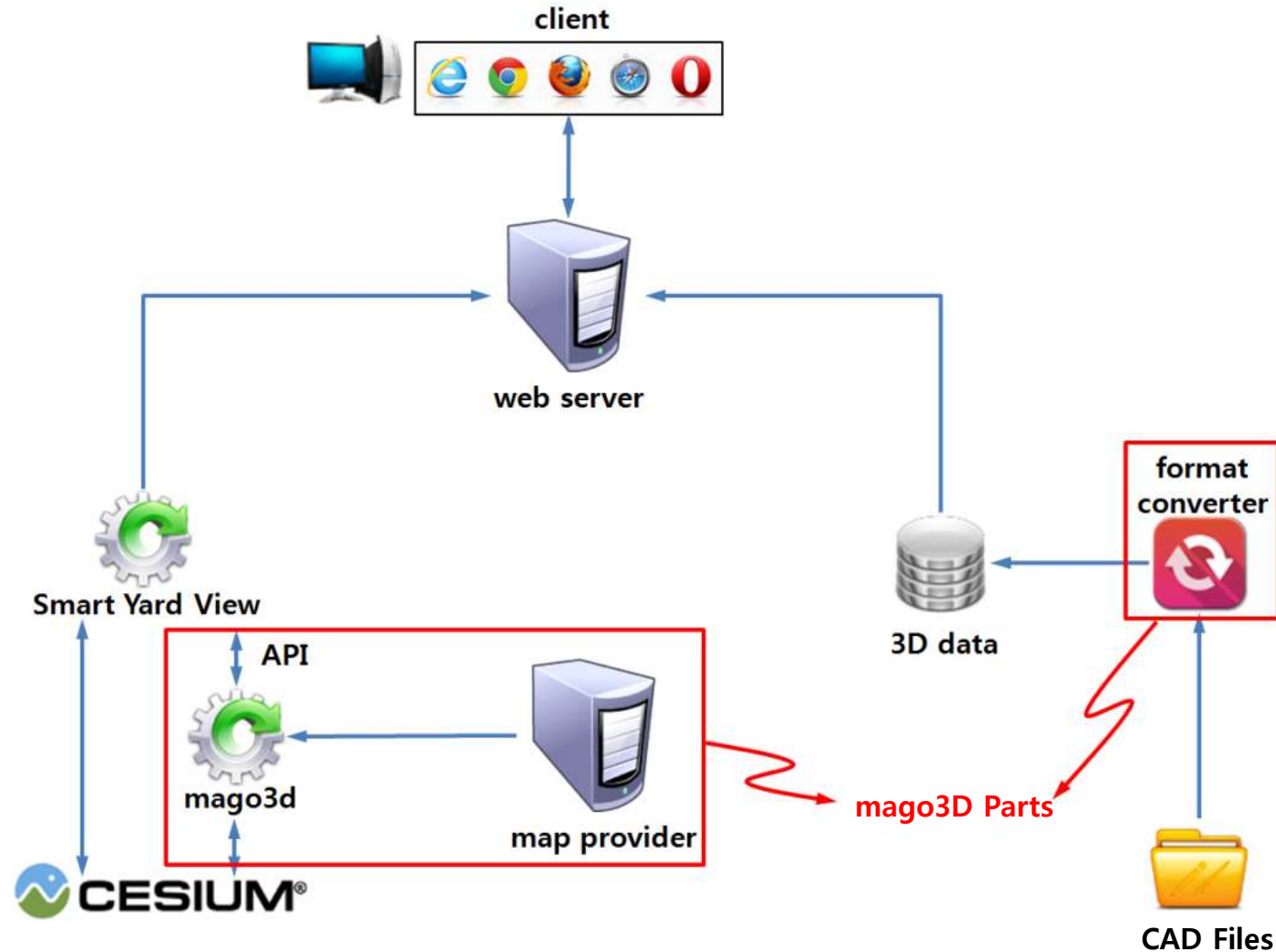
Expected Benefits:

- Increased productivity
- Short response time to issues
- Reduced fail cost
- Easy collaboration between different team



Success Story: Samsung Heavy Industries

- ❑ **Project Name: SHI Smart Yard System**
- ❑ **Goal: Monitoring the ship building process in 3D CPS(Cyber-Physical System)**



Success Story: Samsung Heavy Industries

❑ **Project Name: SHI Smart Yard System**

❑ **3D Models in Service**



Factories



Cranes



Ships



Blocks



Office Buildings

**All Facilities &
Blocks in 3D**

**Visualizing
1.2TB 3D**



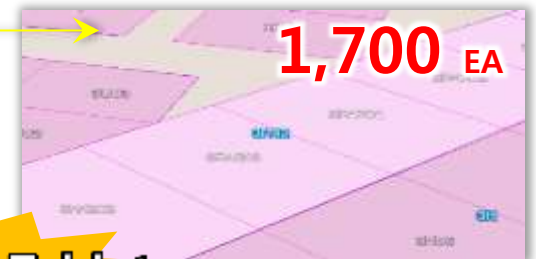
Virtual Yard on Web Browser!



Docks



Smart Welding Machine



Yards

**Smartphone, Tablet,
Laptop & PC**

Success Story: Samsung Heavy Industries



SAMSUNG HEAVY INDUSTRIES

Executive Summary

- mago3D is a **web based 3D objects visualization and management platform** that can integrate BIM/AEC and GIS.
- It can visualize massive and complex 3D objects including BIM on a web browser without installing additional program or plugins.
- **It utilizes open source WebGL Globe** - Cesium, World Wind or others to expand those features and functions to indoor level.
- **mago3D itself is an open source project** with Apache and AGPL licenses.
- It **supports many industry standard** formats such as ifc, 3ds, obj, dae, kml, gltf...



For more information, please visit <http://mago3d.com>
All the source codes are available at <https://github.com/gaia3d>

Thank you!

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